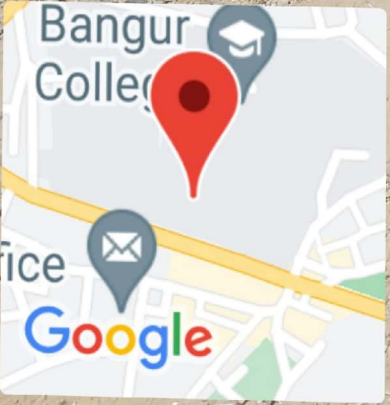
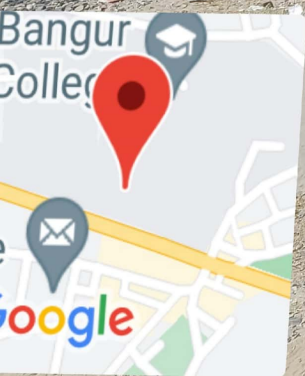
 GPS Map Camera



Didwana, Rajasthan, India
CH28+JW9, Lalbagh Colony, Adarsh Nagar, Didwana, Rajasthan
341303, India
Lat 27.401674°
Long 74.56735°
15/10/22 12:11 PM



GPS Map Camera



Didwana, Rajasthan, India

CH28+JW9, Lalbagh Colony, Adarsh Nagar, Didwana, Rajasthan 341303, India

Lat 27.401644°

Long 74.56736°

15/10/22 12:11 PM